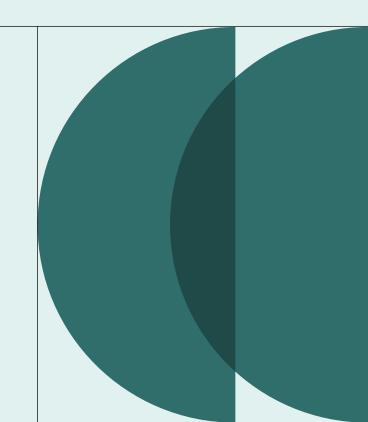


Green Bond Investor Presentation

Bloomberg ticker: CADEPO

cdpq.com/en/investor-relations

This document is privileged and confidential and cannot be transmitted or communicated without CDPQ's prior consent. Unless otherwise indicated, data is presented as at December 31, 2023, and amounts are in US Dollars.





Cautionary statements

This presentation (and the accompanying oral presentation, if applicable) contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of applicable securities legislation. Forward-looking statements are typically identified by words such as "projected," "estimate," "may," "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "plan," "intend," "could" or similar words suggesting future outcomes or statements regarding an outlook (and the negative form thereof). All statements other than statements of historical fact contained in these slides are forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements involve numerous assumptions, risks and uncertainties. A variety of factors, many of which are beyond the control of Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec ("CDPQ"), may cause actual results to differ materially from the expectations expressed in its forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, risks related to financial markets and economic conditions in Canada, the United States and internationally, changes in standards, laws and regulations, risks related to defaults by financial institutions, risks related to financial instruments, fluctuations in interest rate levels, increased competition for assets, fluctuations in investment returns, foreign exchange rate fluctuations, adverse changes in the credit markets, the risk of damage to CDPQ's reputation, CDPQ's ability to access the capital markets for debt financing, changes in the real estate and infrastructure markets in Canada, the United States and elsewhere, and risks more generally associated with the markets and CDPQ's portfolios of investments.

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No information presented in this presentation and the accompanying oral presentation as of a date more recent than December 31, 2023, has been audited and only the consolidated financial statements of CDPQ as at December 31, 2023, and for the year then ended have been audited.

The information on, or accessible through, our website or any of the other websites or links to websites referred to in this presentation is not part of or incorporated by reference into this presentation.

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CDPQ at a glance



Net assets as at December 31, 2023

AAA

SINCE ITS FIRST ISSUANCE IN 2003 (DBRS, FITCH¹, MOODY'S AND S&P)² 1965

CREATION OF CDPQ

One of the largest

PUBLIC PENSION ASSET MANAGERS IN CANADA³

48 PUBLIC AND PARAPUBLIC DEPOSITORS, MAINLY PENSION FUNDS AND INSURANCE PLANS 1,600+ EMPLOYEES 10 OFFICES WORLDWIDE

73% EXPOSURE OUTSIDE CANADA

Some recent distinctions



Fund of the year

Named by Global SWF, a global reference that analyzes the activities of some 400 sovereign wealth and public pension funds.



Ranked 1st

among 59 global pension funds in the WBA's sustainable finance rankings.



Best Places to Work

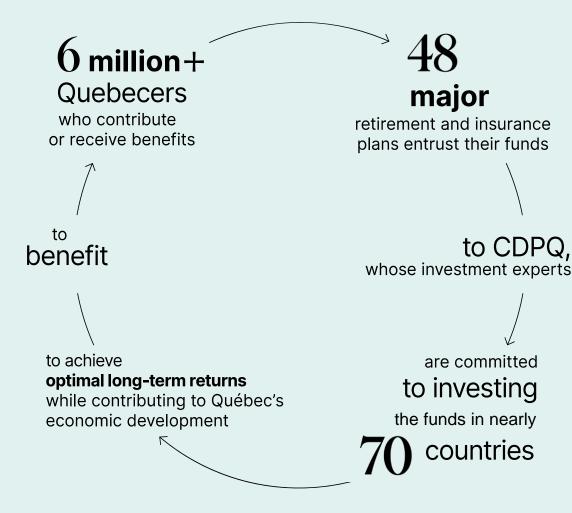
CDPQ placed 16th among the world's 20 best places to work.

Notes

All amounts or percentage in this presentation are as at December 31, 2023, unless otherwise indicated. In this presentation, we use the USD/CAD exchange rate as at December 31, 2023 : 1.3186. Totals (figures or percentages) may vary due to rounding.

- 1. Fitch began providing a rating as of February 2019.
- 2. Ratings are not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be subject to revision or withdrawal at any time.
- 3. Based on net assets under management.

Our mission



major

to CDPQ,

are committed

countries

CDPQ was created in 1965 by an Act of the National Assembly of Québec to manage assets for public and parapublic depositors

CDPQ's net assets come from exclusive legislated mandates for the vast majority

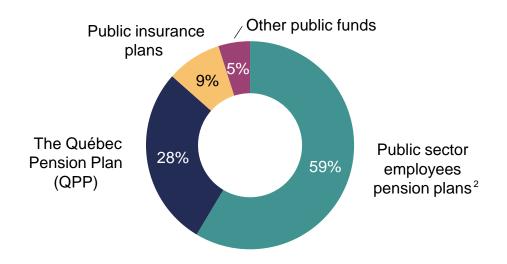
CDPQ is not responsible for its depositors' liabilities (e.g. pension liabilities)

CDPQ is operationally and financially independent from the government

Our depositors: an exceptionally stable base

Exclusive legislated mandates for more than 98% of CDPQ's net assets

- These depositors are governed by their own laws and regulations requiring them to invest their funds with CDPQ
- 48 depositors¹ with a strong and stable financial profile
- Pension plans for public sector employees account for 59% of net assets² (public sector employees such as teachers, healthcare and other government employees)
- The Québec Pension Plan (28% of net assets) is a compulsory public insurance plan designed to provide all workers in Québec with a basic retirement income



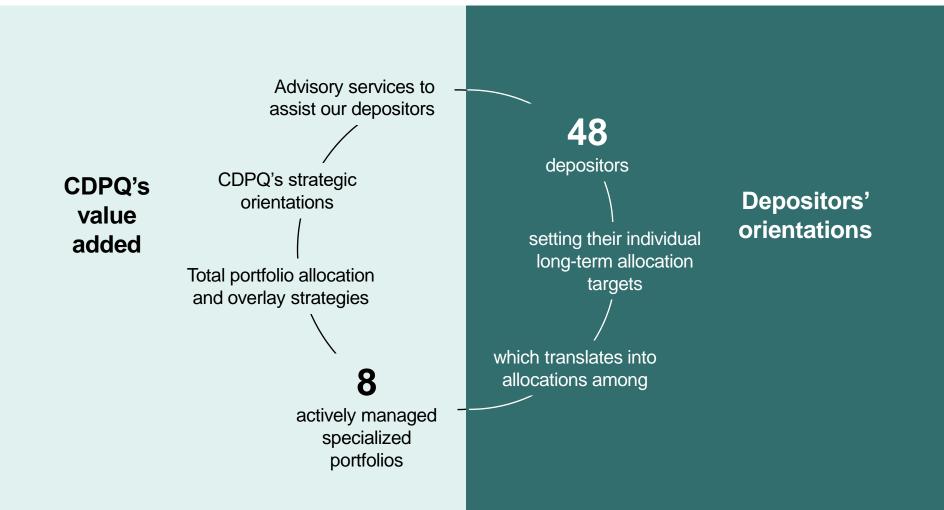
1. Please refer to the appendix for links to relevant legal documents, including the laws pertaining to CDPQ.

2. Includes the following plans: Retirement Plans Sinking Fund, Government and Public Employees Retirement Plan, Pension Plan of Management Personnel.



Depositors and CDPQ's portfolio

Providing value to our depositors to meet their long-term needs



Governance

Independence from the government, established by legislation^{1,2}

• The Government of Québec does not intervene in any aspect of CDPQ's investment decisions, operations or finances, nor does it guarantee CDPQ's debt.

Independent Board of Directors²

- At least 2/3 of members, including the Chair, must be independent.
- Strong fiduciary duty, including appointing the CEO, establishing risk management policies, approving CDPQ's strategic plan and approving investment policies

Stable legislative and legal framework²



"... governance came up again and again as perhaps the single most important factor in the success of the Canadian model of pension funds."

World Bank Group³

- 2. Please refer to the appendix for links to legal documentation, including the law and regulations pertaining to CDPQ.
- 3. "The Evolution of the Canadian Pension Model, Practical Lessons for Building World-class Pension Organizations." World Bank Group. November 2017.

^{1. &}quot;It acts with full independence in its administrative management and in the management of its investments..." Act respecting the Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec (chapter C-2).



We invest constructive capital to position enterprises to succeed.



Main pillars of our investment strategy



Optimal performance

Benefit from diversified sources of return, create value through post-investment management and assess risk thoroughly

Québec economy

Leverage our advantages in Québec to generate returns while helping build a dynamic, competitive and sustainable economy

Worldwide presence

Increase our exposure to global markets by adopting an integrated approach across regions and partnering with the best

Sustainable investing

Invest in assets that support the transition toward a low-carbon economy while affirming our leadership on ESG matters

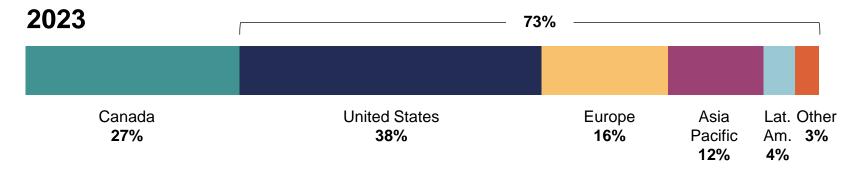
Technology trends

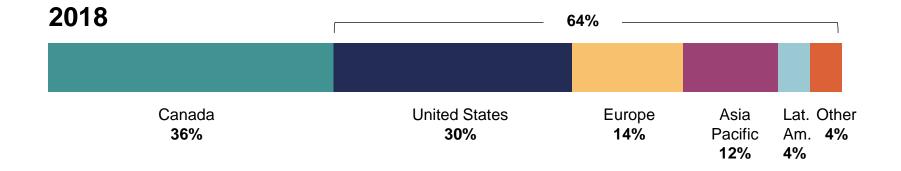
Create value by capitalizing on the acceleration of technology trends, including the impact that a digitizing economy has on businesses and our operations

We have substantially expanded our exposure to global markets

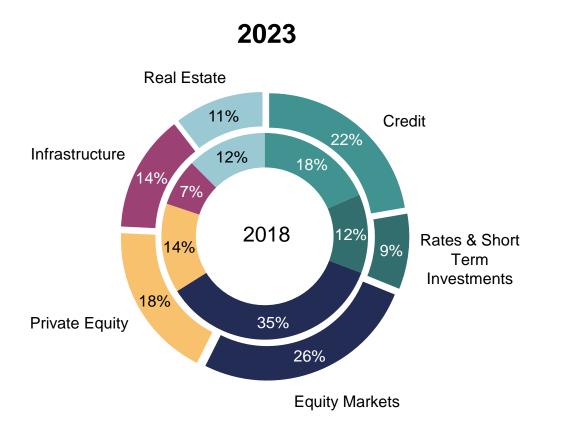
Increase in five years
USD \$118 B

As at December 31, 2023





High diversification across markets and asset classes



SUBSTANTIAL LIQUIDITY, MINIMIZING LIQUIDITY RISK AND PROVIDING FLEXIBILITY

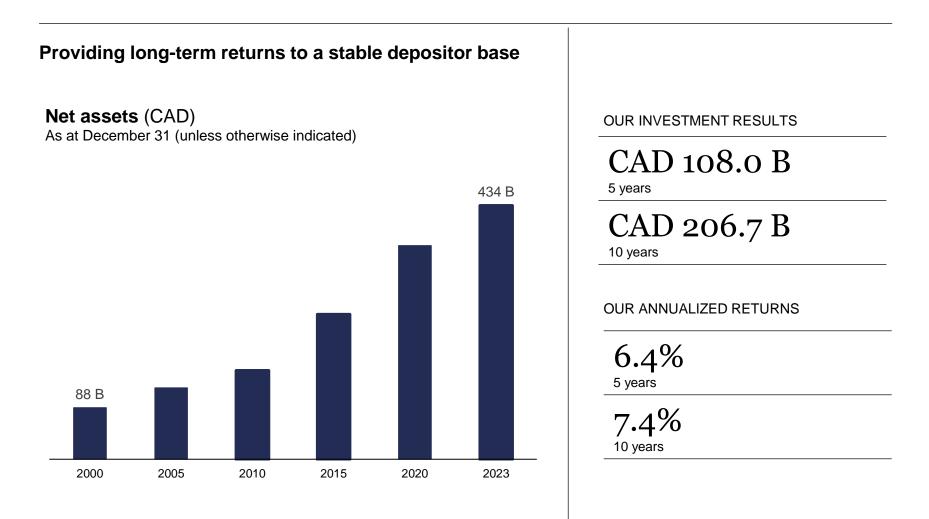
USD 46 B*

CASH AND HIGH-QUALITY LIQUID GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

INCREASED DIVERSIFICATION OF OUR EXPOSURES TO INFRASTRUCTURE, CREDIT AND PRIVATE EQUITY

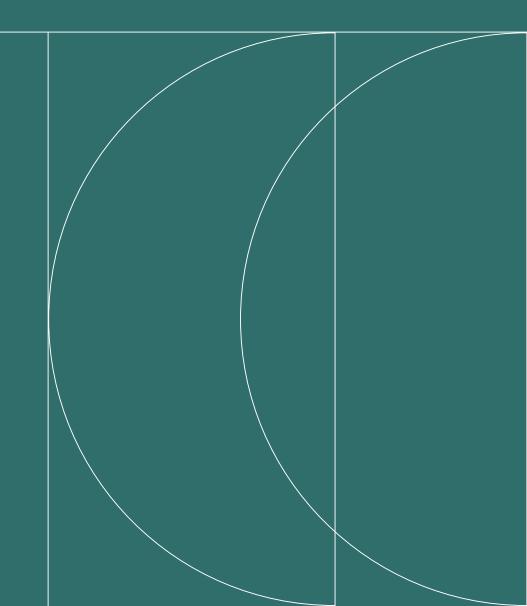


Sustained asset growth over the long term





Senior Debt Issuance Program



Our approach

Why issue debt?

- Optimizing portfolio construction
- More flexibility in deploying our long-term strategy across asset classes
- Increased efficiency in liquidity management

| DBRS | AAA/R-1 (high) ¹ | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| FitchRatings | AAA/F1+ ^{1,2} | | |
| Moody's | Aaa/P-1 ¹ | | |
| STANDARD &POOR'S | AAA/A-1 (high) ¹ | | |

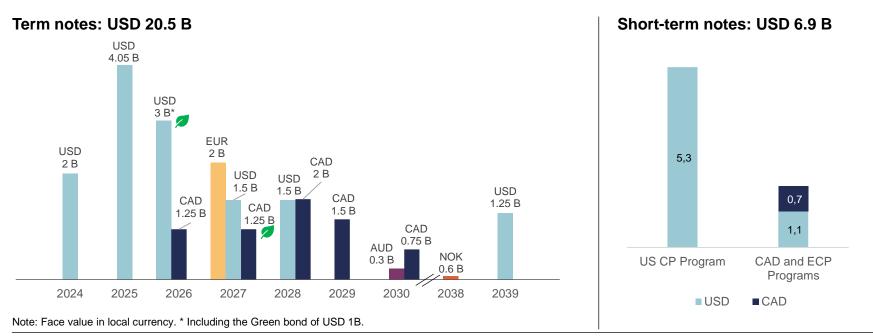
| SENIOR DEBT PROGRAM | GREEN BOND FRAMEWORK |
|---|---|
| Multicurrency senior debt program (144A/Reg S) launched in 2019³ | Additional lever to activate with our climate change strategy |
| Regular benchmark issuance in the targeted markets (USD, EUR and CAD) and in various tenors | Increase and diversify investor base globally |

- 2. Fitch began providing a rating as of February 2019.
- 3. Debt issued by CDP Financial Inc., a direct wholly owned subsidiary of CDPQ. Fully and unconditionally guaranteed by CDPQ.
- 4. Supranational, Sub-sovereign and Agency.

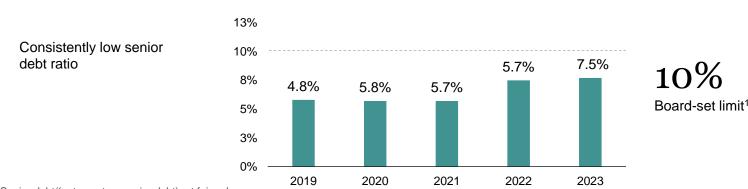
^{1.} Ratings are not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be subject to revision or withdrawal at any time.

Outstanding senior debt

15%



Total senior debt: USD 27.4 B



1. Senior debt/(net assets + senior debt), at fair value.



Our commitments towards sustainability.



CDPQ, one of the first global investors to make climate change a priority

As at December 31, 2022



Building on a rich experience



1. Investments in renewable energy, sustainable transportation, low-carbon properties and other categories compatible with the CBI's Climate Bond Taxonomy (Sept. 2021).

Sustainable investment: A fundamental performance driver

Environment

An investment strategy to address climate change with ambitious and concrete targets in the short, medium and long term

- Lower our portfolio's carbon intensity
- Increase our low-carbon assets
- Support decarbonization of companies in the highest-emitting sectors

Social

Help build stronger communities

- · Fostering an inclusive workplace and our people's development
- Supporting our portfolio companies and external managers on issues involving diversity, equity and inclusion (DEI)
- Adopting tax best practices

Governance

Focus on promoting a strong governance structure

- Apply sound governance principles
- Support our portfolio companies in implementing best practices
- Promote rigorous management of technology risks



A net-zero

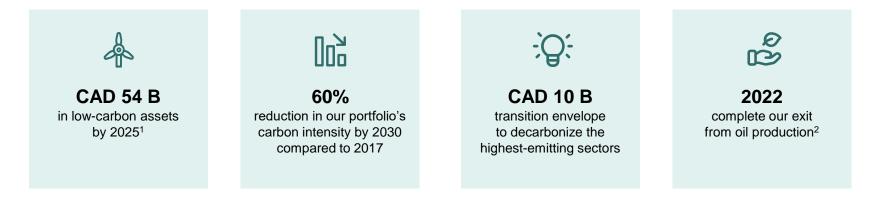
portfolio

by 2050

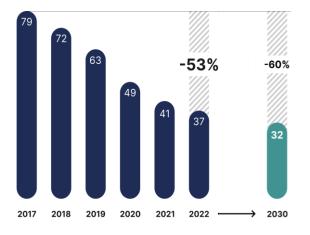




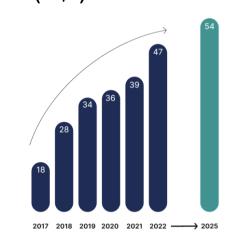
Our climate strategy: 4 vital pillars As at December 31, 2022

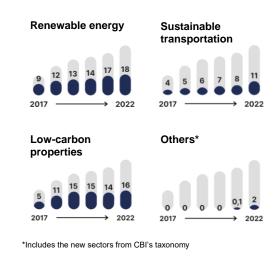


The Portfolio's Carbon Intensity (in tCO₂e/M\$)



Low-carbon assets (in \$B)





1 Investments in renewable energy, sustainable transportation, low-carbon properties and other categories according to the CBI's Climate Bond Taxonomy (Sept. 2021).

2 Our exit from the sector is essentially completed. We only have a single investment left, which we will divest from in the course of 2023.

Carbon footprint breakdown

As at December 31, 2022

USD 35 B 12% of the value of CDPQ's portfolio in low-carbon assets¹

+USD 221 B

including low-intensity sectors²

Our portfolio's carbon footprint stems mainly from non-renewable electricity generation activities and certain high-intensity sectors.

79% of assets have a low-carbon footprint 3% 2% Low-carbon assets | Low-intensity sectors 12% 13% 67% Dollars invested (\$B) 3% 2% 20% 19% 7% 10% 42% Energy Industrials Materials Non-renewable electricity Emissions (tCO₂e)

Portfolio composition : Dollars and carbon footprint



We exercise strong climate leadership through several initiatives

UN-convened Net-Zero Asset Owner Alliance

- More than 88 global investors
- Measures to align investors' portfolios with a 1.5°C scenario, pursuant to Article 2.1c of the Paris Agreement
- Emphasis on transitioning the real economy
- CDPQ has been part of the steering group since its foundation

Investor Leadership Network (ILN)

- 13 global investors
- Efforts to facilitate and accelerate collaboration on strategic issues related to sustainability and long-term growth
- CDPQ co-leads several initiatives of the ILN, such as the CEO Council, the Board, as well as the advisory committees for each of the initiatives and the communications committee

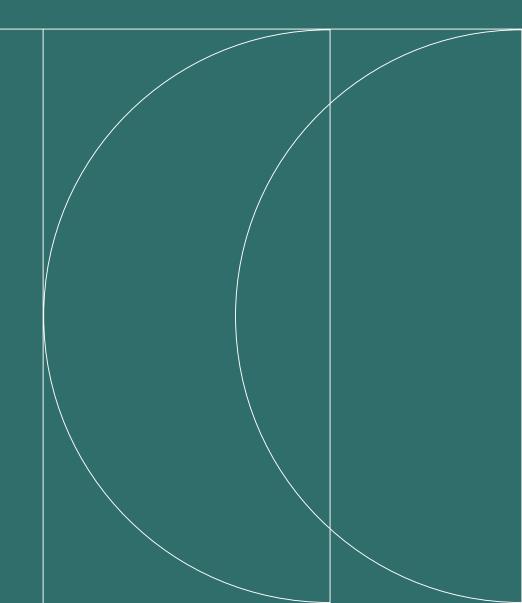
Sustainable Markets Initiative (SMI)

- 200 institutions and companies
- Initiative that aims to support the transition to a more sustainable economy
- CDPQ takes part in the Asset Managers and Asset Owners Task Force alongside other major actors from around the world
- CDPQ also joined SMI's Terra Carta initiative, which aims to provide companies with guiding principles for building a sustainable future by 2030

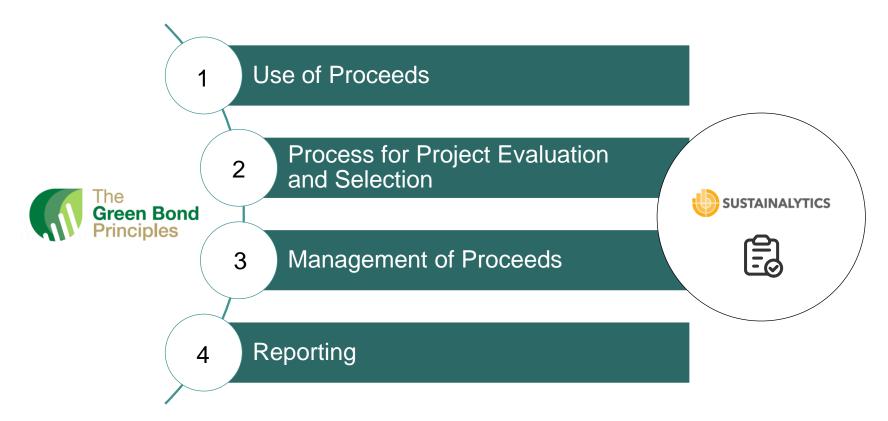
With our partners, we are taking concrete steps to advance sustainable finance.



Our Green Bond Framework



Overview of our Green Bond Framework



Review

- Second Party Opinion of the <u>framework</u> by Sustainalytics
- <u>Limited Assurance Report</u> of the allocation of net proceeds by EY

Our sustainable investment objectives

| Eligible investment categories | Environmental objectives | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Renewable energy | Increasing low-carbon, renewable power production | | | |
| Clean transportation | Contributing to the reduction of GHG emissions from road and rail transportation | | | |
| Energy efficiency | Increasing energy savings contributing to the reduction of GHG emissions | | | |
| Pollution prevention and control | Fostering pollution reduction and the development of a circular economy | | | |
| Sustainable water and wastewater management | Improving efficiency of water distribution and of the water recycling services contributing to the quality of the natural environment | | | |
| Forest, agricultural land and land management | Delivering substantial carbon sequestration capacity, reducing GHG emissions, and improving climate resilience | | | |

Use of proceeds

Renewable energy

- · Wind, solar and marine renewable energy projects
- Geothermal projects with emissions below 100gCO₂/kWh
- Hydropower projects with power density above 10W/m² or lifecycle emissions below 50g CO₂e/kWh (in operation in 2020 or after)
- Other supporting infrastructure with at least 90% of electricity from renewable sources

Clean transportation

- Production of low-carbon vehicles or rolling stock and their key components
- Acquisition, maintenance and upgrade to infrastructure for low carbon transportation
- Vehicles and passenger transportation systems below 25gCO₂/t-km for rail transportation and 50gCO₂/p-km for passenger vehicles

Energy efficiency

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Ť

- Development, distribution of and/or upgrades to technologies resulting in 20% in energy savings
- Biomass and biofuels heating/cooling and co-generation facilities in line with CBI's threshold

Pollution prevention and control

- Waste management activities such as waste prevention, waste reduction and waste recycling
- Technologies allowing for significant reduction in air emissions and GHG and limited to direct air capture

Sustainable water and wastewater management

- Development, construction and/or upgrade to water infrastructure such as water network, equipment for efficient water supply, distribution and storage
- · Water treatment and rainwater harvesting

Forest, agricultural land and land management

- · Reforestation, sustainable forest management and natural forests
- Sustainable agricultural land management, including crops, agroforestry and silvopastoral systems, and pasture land with the exclusion of livestock production
- Specialized machinery and equipment to manage and cultivate eligible forested land
- Technologies supporting precision agriculture and resource efficiency
- Allocation will be directed toward investments in line with the Green Bond Principles' (GBP) eligible project categories and/or the Climate Bonds Initiative's (CBI) Sector Criteria and any future updates.
- This includes interests in companies (loans and equity) deriving 90% of their revenues from eligible categories.



Project selection and management of proceeds

| Selection of eligible investments and management of proceeds | Evaluation and selection of Eligible Investments as well as management of proceeds conducted by CDPQ's Green Bond Working Group (Climate Risks and Issues, Sustainability, Treasury, Asset Management, Legal Affairs and Public Affairs) |
|--|--|
| Lookback period | Investments funded by CDPQ or its subsidiaries in the 24 months prior to the Green Bond Issuance |
| Monitoring | The Green Bond working group will monitor and substitute Eligible Investments (if any were to exit CDPQ's portfolio or cease to fulfil the Eligibility criteria) |
| Tracking | A Green Bond Register will be maintained by the Treasury group, with information on the use of proceeds of every Green Bond issued and an annual review will be conducted by the Green Bond Working Group |

Allocation and impact reporting

Publication of an Annual Green Bond Impact report until full allocation of the proceeds

Allocation reporting will include:

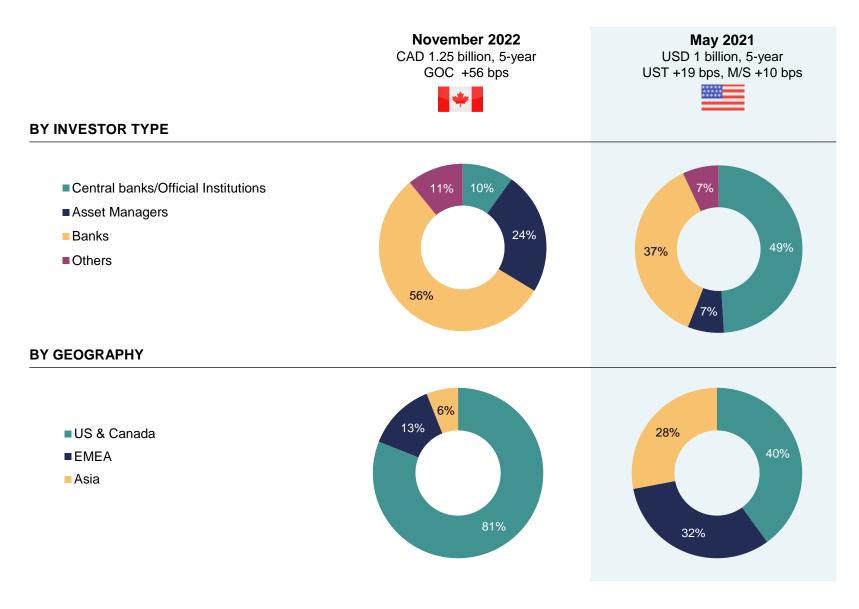
- Amount of proceeds per eligible investment category
- Share of financing versus refinancing
- Amount of unallocated proceeds
- Performance descriptions on a selection of eligible investments

Impact reporting will include:

Aggregated relevant **quantitative impact measures.** May include, where applicable:

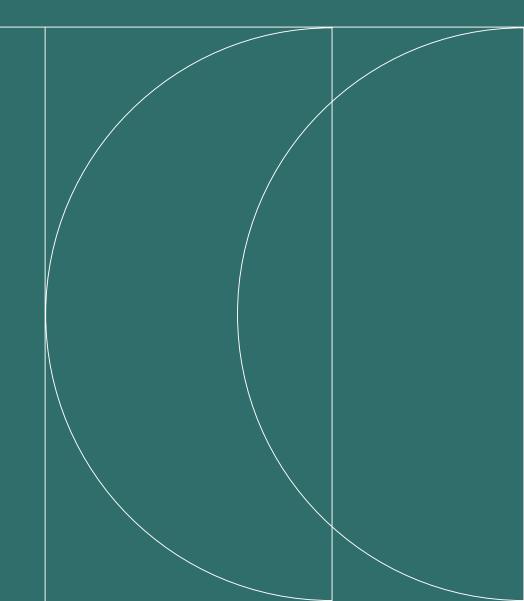
- Renewable energy generated
- Decrease in water use
- Annual energy saved
- GHG emissions reduced or avoided
- Number of people provided with access to clean power

Green bond issuances



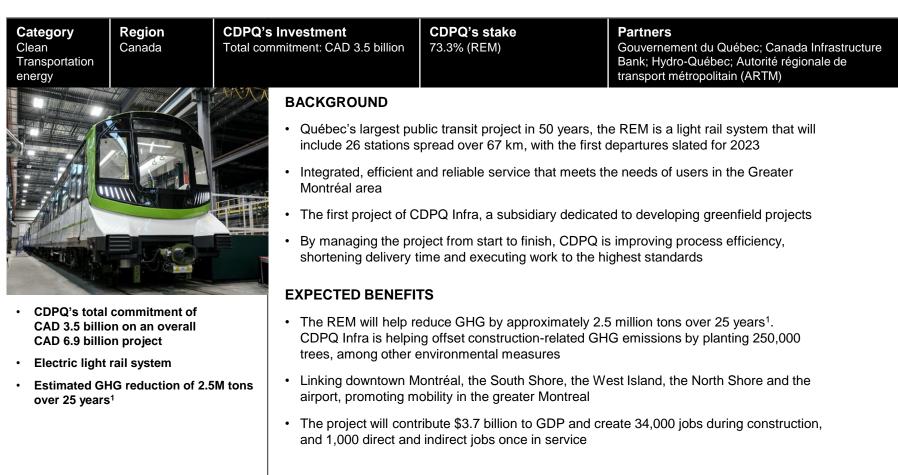


Case studies



Réseau express métropolitain (REM)

One of the largest automated transit networks in the world, developed from A to Z by CDPQ Infra



Réseau express métropolitain

Greater Changhua 1

A large offshore wind farm that will supply energy to over 650,000 homes per year

| Category Renewable energy | Region Taiwan | CDPQ's Investment Total commitment: ~TWD 25 billion (~CAD 1.1 billion equivalent1)CDPQ's stake Significant minority stakeholderPartners Ørsted; Cathay PE | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | BACKGROUND Greater Changhua 1 is an offshore wind farm project that is scheduled for commissioning in 2023 and will contribute to Taiwan's transition toward a low-carbon economy Located 37 km offshore in the Taiwan Strait, it will include 75 Siemens 8.0 M¹ turbines, one offshore substation, one onshore substation and nearly 180 km cabling Investment alongside Ørsted, an existing partner in London Array and world I | of offshore | | | |
| Offshore wind farm project with a well-known partner 605 MW capacity Reduction in harmful CO2e emissions of approximately 1.2 million tons per year² | | Ørsted is responsible for building the project, as well as operating and maintait over the long term EXPECTED BENEFITS The 605 MW project is expected to supply energy to over 650,000 homes and | EXPECTED BENEFITS The 605 MW project is expected to supply energy to over 650,000 homes and reduce | | | |
| por jour | | GHG emissions by more than 1.2 million tons per year² First investment in Taiwan that diversifies CDPQ's presence in Asia and adds track record in renewable energy 1. TWD/CAD exchange rate as at December 31, 2022: 0.044084. 2. Based on Unitech Engineering Co., Ltd's assessment of the project based on a conservativ wind power generation and an electricity emission factor provided by the Bureau of Energy, Economic Affairs of Taiwan | ely assumed | | | |

Velto Renewables (formerly CDPQ Renovables Iberia)

A European platform for renewable energy investment and management





- 73 assets with a capacity of 216 MWp
- Production 340 GWh per year
- 55,000 tons of CO₂e avoided in 2022

BACKGROUND

- In 2020, first infrastructure equity investment in Spain with the acquisition of a controlling interest in solar assets held by Q-Energy
- Portfolio made up of 73 assets with a total capacity of 216 MWp spread across Spain
- Q-Energy, a benchmark player in the industry with more than 1,300 MWp of solar assets under management is the O&M provider of the portfolio, until expiration of the contract
- First step in building a new CDPQ platform dedicated to renewable energy infrastructure in Spain

EXPECTED BENEFITS

- Portfolio producing 340 GWh per year, enough to supply more than 115,000 households
- Lasting positive impact on the environment and local communities:
 - 55,000 tons of CO₂e avoided in 2022
 - Promotion of the local economy with workers employed directly and indirectly through O&M and asset management contracts
 - Almost 100% of electricity purchased for self consumption is from renewable energy

Invenergy Renewables

The largest independent renewable power producer and operator in North America

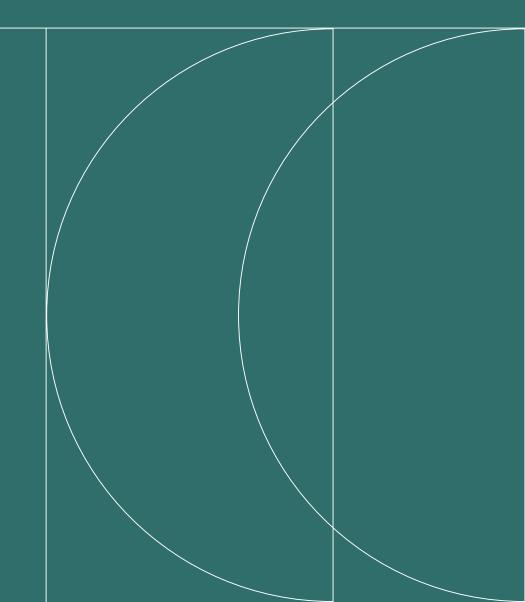
Category Region **CDPQ's Investment** CDPQ's stake Partners Blackstone & Michael Polsky (Invenergy founder) Renewable Americas. Total commitment: USD 2.5 billion 49% Europe and Asia energy BACKGROUND Over the years, Invenergy has developed wind, solar and energy storage in the United States, Canada, Uruguay and Europe, with a total capacity of approximately 25,000 MW In 2013, CDPQ made an initial investment in 13 projects; six other projects were added over the next 24 months, for a total capacity of approximately 2,300 MW in wind farms in the United States and Canada Various significant additional investments to support Invenergy's growth plan have since followed, including a USD 1 billion commitment in 2020, in the form of new investment facilities Investment of approximately USD 3 billion in January 2022 by Blackstone Infrastructure Partners in Invenergy Renewables, to support its accelerating growth Partnership with one of the leading renewable energy developers in North America with a strong track record Wind, solar, energy storage and Investment in a high-quality, diversified renewable generation portfolio with contracted cash flows transmission and services Opportunity for CDPQ to capitalize on the company's development capabilities, and More than 25,000 MW capacity developed to position itself as a leader at a time when an increasing amount of investors are interested in clean energy 50.7 millions tons of CO₂e emissions avoided in over 20 years¹ EXPECTED BENEFITS

- In over 20 years, 50.7M tons of CO₂e were avoided, the equivalent of 9.9 million cars off the road or 766 million trees planted¹
- In 2022, 10 projects were completed, totaling 2,240 MW

Invenergy



Appendices



Main depositors as at December 31, 2022

Note: data as at December 31, 2023 will be available in April.



Retirement Plans Sinking Fund USD 79.3 billion



Québec Pension Plan USD 78.8 billion



Government and Public Employees Retirement Plan USD 61.4 billion



Supplemental Pension Plan for Employees of the Québec Construction Industry USD 21.0 billion

- Fund used by the Government of Québec to capitalize the employer's portion of retirement benefits of employees in the public and parapublic sectors
- 4.2 million contributors
- 2.2 million beneficiaries
- · CAD 16 billion in benefits paid annually
- 613,000 contributors

190.000 contributors

annually

- 319,000 retirees and 22,000 surviving spouses and orphans
- CAD 7.3 billion in retirement benefits paid annually

101,000 retirees or surviving spouses

CAD 1.0 billion in benefits paid



Québec's occupational health and safety plan USD 14.2 billion



Generations Fund USD 13.1 Billion

Société de l'assurance automobile QUÉDEC 🐼 🐼

Québec's public automobile insurance plan USD 9.9 billion

Pension Plan of Management Personnel USD 8.0 billion

- 226,000 contributing employers
- · 4.0 million workers covered
- CAD 2.6 billion in benefits paid annually
- Fund used to repay Québec's debt

- 5.7 million driver's licence holders
- 7.0 million registered vehicles
- CAD 1.1 billion paid in compensation annually
- · 31,000 contributors
- 35,000 retirees and 3,000 surviving spouses and orphans
- CAD 1.6 billion in benefits paid annually

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Key links

<u>CDPQ</u>

Investor Relations

Sustainable Investing Report

New climate strategy

Our clients, the depositors

Investments and Performance

Total portfolio

Annual reports

Risk management

Sustainable Investing Report

Governance Laws, regulations and policies Board of Directors Executive Committee Green Bonds CDPQ Green Bond Framework Second Party Opinion - Sustainalytics Limited Assurance Report of the allocation of net proceeds by EY REM GHG report (in French only)

Note

The information on, or accessible through, our website or any of the other websites or links to websites referred to in this presentation, is not part of or incorporated by reference into this presentation.